

BEGIN - MARCH 31, 1959
1959

A53 BONN, GERMANY, MARCH 31 (AP)-WEST GERMANY'S ARMED FORCES WILL TOTAL 201,700 MEN BY APRIL 6. THE BONN DEFENSE MINISTRY ANNOUNCED TODAY. THE ARMY WILL HAVE 123,000 THE AIR FORCE 47,000 AND THE NAVY 19,700 MEN. THE REST WILL SERVE IN TERRITORIAL DEFENSE UNITS.
RJ626PES

589 (250)
BY JOHN BAUSHAN

BUDAPEST, MARCH 31 (AP)-W. STERLING COLE, DIRECTOR GENERAL OF THE INTERNATIONAL ATOMIC ENERGY AGENCY, TODAY ATTEMPTED TO EASE HUNGARIAN CONCERN ABOUT CONCENTRATION OF STRONTIUM 90 FOUND RECENTLY IN THE UNITED STATES.

QUESTIONS CONCERNING STRONTIUM 90, A HARMFUL RADIOACTIVE BY-PRODUCT OF NUCLEAR EXPLOSIONS, CAME UP REPEATEDLY AT A NEWS CONFERENCE COLE HELD ON A VISIT TO BUDAPEST FROM HIS VIENNA HEADQUARTERS.

COLE SAID HE HAD NOT YET HAD A FULL REPORT ON RECENT DISCOVERY OF STRONTIUM 90 CONCENTRATIONS IN THE UNITED STATES BUT HE SAID THEY APPEARED TO BE THE HIGHEST FOUND ANYWHERE IN THE WORLD SO FAR. HE ADDED THAT THESE CONCENTRATIONS DO NOT APPEAR TO HAVE CREATED ANY GENERAL HEALTH DANGER AND HAVE NOT CAUSED UNDUE ALARM IN THE UNITED STATES.

HE CONTINUED, "IF THE PEOPLE OF THE UNITED STATES ARE NOT ALARMED OVER THESE REPORTS, THEN THAT SHOULD BE SOME COMFORT TO PEOPLE ELSEWHERE IN THE WORLD."

IN ANSWER TO FURTHER QUESTIONS, THE FORMER NEW YORK CONGRESSMAN SAID THE AGENCY HAS NO PROGRAM AT PRESENT FOCUSING AGENCY EFFORT ON STRONTIUM 90 BUT THAT IT IS PREPARED TO OBTAIN AND DISTRIBUTE ANY PUBLISHED REPORT ON THE PROBLEM.

COLE, WHOSE AGENCY IS CONCERNED WITH PEACEFUL USE OF ATOMIC ENERGY, SAID HE IS IMPRESSED BY THE PROGRESS OF HUNGARY'S YOUNG NUCLEAR RESEARCH PROGRAM. HE COMMENDED HUNGARY ON THE QUALITY OF BUILDINGS AND EQUIPMENT DEVOTED TO THE RESEARCH PROGRAM, ON WHICH 1,600 PERSONS ARE WORKING, INCLUDING 200 HIGHLY TRAINING TECHNICIANS AND SCIENTISTS.

THE AGENCY CHIEF, WHO A YEAR AGO AT THIS TIME VISITED THE SOVIET UNION, IS ON A TOUR THAT WILL TAKE HIM NEXT TO BULGARIA AND ROMANIA.
ASE30PES

A90

AMMAN, JORDAN, MARCH 31 (AP)-KING HUSSEIN HAS SUCCEEDED IN ARRANGING FOR AMERICAN ECONOMIC AID AMOUNTING TO 35 MILLION DOLLARS A YEAR IN ADDITION TO MILITARY AID, A JORDAN NEWSPAPER SAID TODAY.

THE DAILY AL WATAN, CLOSE TO GOVERNMENT QUARTERS, SAID THE YOUNG KING'S VISIT TO THE UNITED STATES HAS BEEN A COMPLETE SUCCESS. HUSSEIN HAD TALKS WITH PRESIDENT EISENHOWER IN WASHINGTON BEFORE SETTING OUT ON HIS TOUR OF OTHER CITIES IN THE UNITED STATES.

SJ729AES

1959

3024-6617

A97 FT. BENNING, GA., MARCH 31 (AP)-JORDAN'S KING HUSSEIN CAUTIONED AMERICANS TODAY NOT TO CONFUSE ARAB NATIONALISM WITH NASSERISM. THE MONARCH ARRIVED AT LAWSON ARMY AIRFIELD FOR AN OVERNIGHT VISIT. TOMORROW HE WILL SEE DEMONSTRATIONS BY VARIOUS ARMY BRANCHES. "ARAB NATIONALISM IS NOT NASSERISM," HUSSEIN TOLD A NEWS CONFERENCE. "IT IS IN OUR BLOOD. WE BELIEVE IT COULD BE INTERPRETED AS ARAB UNITY, AND OUR HOPE TO ACHIEVE BETTERMENT OF CONDITIONS AND FREEDOM IN THE ARAB WORLD."

1959 1959

WW833PES

A40

(250) MOSCOW, MARCH 31 (AP)-A PURGE IN THE COMMUNIST PARTY OF OUTER MONGOLIA WAS REPORTED TODAY BY TASS IN A DISPATCH FROM ULAN BATOR, THE CAPITAL. IT WAS THE SECOND REPORTED SHAKUP IN LESS THAN A YEAR. COMMUNIST PARTY CHIEF U. TSEDENBAL, IN POWER IN OUTER MONGOLIA FOR MANY YEARS, RETAINED HIS POST AS FIRST SECRETARY. THE OFFICIAL SOVIET NEWS AGENCY SAID A FOUR-DAY PARTY MEETING AT ULAN BATOR ENDED YESTERDAY WITH THE FIRING OF SECOND SECRETARY D. BMBA FOR INEFFICIENCY AND 11 SEPARATE POLITICAL OFFENSES RANGING FROM CONSERVATISM TO OPPORTUNISM.

BMBA WAS SUCCEEDED BY L. TSENDE WHO HAS BEEN SECRETARY OF THE GOVERNMENT'S THREE-YEAR PLAN. ALSO OUSTED, TASS SAID, WERE THE SECRETARY OF THE CENTRAL COMMITTEE, D. SAMBAN, AND THREE MEMBERS OF THE POLITBURO, B. DAMBIN, B. LAMCHIN AND H. SURENZHAVA. THEY WERE ACCUSED OF PERSONAL AND POLITICAL SHORTCOMINGS.

THE PARTY PLENUM ALSO RELIEVED ITS CHAIRMAN OF THE COMMITTEE ON PARTY CONTROL, IDENTIFIED BY TASS ONLY AS DUGERZHAVA, AND OUSTED TWO CANDIDATE MEMBERS OF THE POLITBURO.

TSEDENBAL PRESIDED AT THE PARTY MEETING AND REPORTED ON THE RECENT 21ST SOVIET PARTY CONGRESS IN MOSCOW AS WELL AS ON DEVELOPMENT PLANS FOR THE NEXT TWO YEARS IN OUTER MONGOLIA, WHERE FORMER SOVIET PREMIER AND FOREIGN MINISTER V. N. HOLOTOV HAS BEEN SERVING AS AMBASSADOR SINCE HE WAS OFFICIALLY DOWNGRADED BY MOSCOW IN 1957.

-DASH-

OUTER MONGOLIA IS MORE CLOSELY SUPERVISED BY THE SOVIET UNION THAN ANY OF ITS OTHER SATELLITE STATES. PARTY PURGES THERE CAN BE LINKED TO A RECENT SERIES OF CHANGES IN SOME SOVIET REPUBLICS FOLLOWING THE MOSCOW CONGRESS.

MM923PES

A36

MANILA, MARCH 31 (AP)-THE FOREIGN OFFICE SAYS AMBASSADOR CHARLES E. BOHLEN HAS ASSURED THE PHILIPPINES THE UNITED STATES WILL DELIVER MORE ARMS, INCLUDING JET PLANES, THIS YEAR.

DELIVERY OF F86 JETS, PATROL BOATS, ENGINEERING ORDNANCE AND SIGNAL EQUIPMENT HAVE BEEN PROMISED, THE ANNOUNCEMENT SAID. THE MATERIEL IS PART OF THE U.S. ARMS AID GRANTS TO THE PHILIPPINES.

FV354AES

B52WX

1959

(150) WASHINGTON, MARCH 31 (AP)-THE DEFENSE DEPARTMENT SAID TODAY AN UNDISCLOSED NUMBER OF U.S. F86 SABRE JETS ARE BEING TURNED OVER TO THE PHILIPPINES AND SOUTH KOREA.

A DEFENSE SPOKESMAN SAID A WING OF SABRE JETS IS BEING FURNISHED THE KOREAN AIR FORCE "IN ACCORDANCE WITH THE NORMAL MODERNIZATION AND IMPROVEMENT OF REPUBLIC OF KOREA FORCES." THE NUMBER OF PLANES IN THE WING WAS NOT DISCLOSED BUT IT WILL

DOUBLE THE NUMBER OF SABRE JETS NOW BEING FLOWN BY KOREAN PILOTS. THE SPOKESMAN DID NOT SAY HOW MANY OF THE SABRE JETS ARE BEING FURNISHED TO THE PHILIPPINES. BUT HE CONFIRMED REPORTS OF THE PHILIPPINE FOREIGN OFFICE THAT U.S. AMBASSADOR CHARLES E. BOHLEN HAS PROMISED DELIVERY OF THE JETS BEFORE JUNE 30.

ASIDE FROM THE JETS, THE PHILIPPINES ALSO IS DUE TO RECEIVE OTHER ARMS UNDER THE 1960 MILITARY ASSISTANCE PROGRAM, STARTING JULY 1.

THE AMOUNT OF ARMS WILL DEPEND UPON THE EXTENT TO WHICH CONGRESS APPROPRIATES FUNDS FOR THE PURPOSE. MANILA REPORTS INCLUDED PATROL BOATS, ENGINEERING, ORDNANCE AND SIGNAL EQUIPMENT IN THE MILITARY AID PROGRAM.

MB620PES

A122

(210)

TOKYO, WEDNESDAY, APRIL 1 (AP)-THE JAPANESE GOVERNMENT SAID TODAY IT WILL APPEAL IN A DAY OR TWO TO SET ASIDE THE TOKYO DISTRICT COURT DECISION HOLDING THAT THE PRESENCE OF AMERICAN TROOPS IN JAPAN VIOLATES THE CONSTITUTION.

THE GOVERNMENT SAID THERE WAS NO DECISION YET ON WHETHER THE APPEAL WILL BE MADE DIRECT TO THE SUPREME COURT OR TO THE TOKYO HIGHER COURT, A LESSER APPEALS TRIBUNAL.

THE GOVERNMENT HAS SAID IT WOULD NOT HEED THE DISTRICT COURT DECISION UNLESS IT IS UPHELD BY THE SUPREME COURT.

THE APPEAL HAS BEEN EXPECTED BUT THIS WAS THE FIRST WORD ON WHEN THE GOVERNMENT WOULD ACT.

THE DISTRICT COURT ON MONDAY ACQUITTED SEVEN MEN INDICTED IN 1957 FOR BREAKING INTO AN AMERICAN AIR BASE NEAR TOKYO DURING A DEMONSTRATION AGAINST ITS EXPANSION.

THE COURT ALSO HELD THE PRESENCE OF U.S. FORCES VIOLATED THE NO-WAR ARTICLE IX OF JAPAN'S CONSTITUTION. IT DECLARED JAPAN COULD NOT HAVE WAR POTENTIAL OF ANY TYPE.

THE NATIONAL FUSS KICKED UP BY THE RULING SUBSIDED TODAY AFTER HEATED EXCHANGES IN PARLIAMENT. PRIME MINISTER KISHI TOLD SOCIALIST QUESTIONERS THAT THE GOVERNMENT WOULD NOT CONSIDER THE LOWER COURT RULING BINDING AND WOULD NOT CHANGE ITS OPINION THAT THE CONSTITUTION DOES NOT BAR U.S. TROOPS OR JAPANESE DEFENSE FORCES.

HE SAID CURRENT NEGOTIATIONS TO REVISE THE U.S.-JAPAN SECURITY PACT, WHICH AUTHORIZES THE PRESENCE OF AMERICAN BASES HERE, WOULD CONTINUE.

SM100GPES

S12

TOKYO, MARCH 31 (AP)-DR. ARTHUR J. BARSKY OF NEW YORK'S MT. SINAI HOSPITAL, WHO CONDUCTED PLASTIC SURGERY IN 1956 ON 25 JAPANESE A-BOMB GIR

/ BETTER KNOWN AS THE "HIROSHIMA MAIDENS," ARRIVED TODAY TO ATTEND THE JAPAN MEDICAL CONGRESS.

HE WAS MET AT THE AIRPORT BY MIYOKO KANBE AND HIROKO TAZAKA, TWO OF THE GIRLS HE OPERATED ON AT MT. SINAI. BARSKY WILL DELIVER A SPECIAL LECTURE ON PLASTIC SURGERY AT THE SECOND-DAY OF THE FIVE-DAY CONGRESS WHICH OPENS WEDNESDAY.

HE IS SCHEDULED TO STAY IN JAPAN UNTIL APRIL 5 AND PLANS TO VISIT HIROSHIMA APRIL 5-6 TO MEET THE OTHER GIRLS HE OPERATED ON.

1959

HW256PES

1959

(330)
ADVANCE FOR 3 P.M. EST
NIGHT LEAD SEATO

(ADVANCE)...WELLINGTON, NEW ZEALAND, MARCH 31 (AP)-SECRETARY GENERAL POTE SARASIN TOLD SEATO MILITARY ADVISERS TODAY THAT COMMUNIST CHINA IS A CONTINUING THREAT TO SOUTHEAST ASIA.

SARASIN SAID RED CHINA'S VAST MILITARY POTENTIAL AND THE SUPPORT IT CAN EXPECT FROM OTHER COMMUNIST NATIONS POSE MAJOR PROBLEMS TO SEATO COUNTRIES.

FOR THAT REASON, HE SAID, THEY MUST CONCENTRATE ON BUILDING HIGHLY TRAINED, MOBILE DEFENSE FORCES.

SEATO--THE SOUTHEAST ASIA TREATY ORGANIZATION--LINKS THE UNITED STATES, BRITAIN, AUSTRALIA, FRANCE, NEW ZEALAND, PAKISTAN, THE PHILIPPINES AND THAILAND. THE TREATY MAKES AGGRESSION AGAINST ANY ONE OF THE NATIONS A MATTER OF CONCERN TO ALL.

SARASIN, THE SECRETARY GENERAL, IS A FORMER THAI AMBASSADOR TO THE UNITED STATES. HIS ANNUAL REPORT MADE NO MENTION OF THE CURRENT SITUATION IN TIBET BUT THIS AND THE FORMOSA STRAIT CRISIS ARE AMONG SUBJECTS LIKELY TO BE DISCUSSED IN SECRET SESSIONS OF THE MILITARY LEADERS STARTING TOMORROW.

SARASIN SAID THAT DESPITE A PRETENSE OF PEACEFUL COEXISTENCE COMMUNIST LEADERS STILL STRIVE TO KEEP THE WORLD IN A STATE OF TENSION. CITING CRISES IN THE MIDDLE EAST, THE FORMOSA STRAIT AND BERLIN, HE OBSERVED:

"WHILE THE COMMUNISTS ATTEMPT TO OVERCOME BY THREAT OF FORCE ANY RESISTANCE TO THEIR OBJECTIVES, AT THE SAME TIME BY THE USE OF 'PEACEFUL' PROPAGANDA AND EXPLOITATION OF FRONT ORGANIZATIONS THEY ARE MAKING A DETERMINED EFFORT TO GAIN POPULAR SUPPORT."

SARASIN ADDED THAT THE COMMUNISTS GIVE HIGH PRIORITY TO ASIA AND AFRICA "WHERE STANDARDS OF LIVING ARE STILL COMPARATIVELY LOW AND ECONOMIC DEVELOPMENT SLOW."

BUT HE NOTED THAT DURING THE YEAR SEATO HAD STARTED MAJOR ECONOMIC PROJECTS. THESE INCLUDE A SEATO GRADUATE SCHOOL OF ENGINEERING IN THAILAND, DUE TO OPEN IN SEPTEMBER AND THREE PROJECTS DESIGNED TO IMPROVE THE SUPPLY OF SKILLED LABOR IN PAKISTAN, THAILAND AND THE PHILIPPINES.

A FRENCH OFFER OF TECHNICAL SCHOLARSHIPS AND EXPERTS IS EXPECTED TO BE TAKEN UP SOON AS WELL AS A NEW ZEALAND OFFER TO TRAIN INDUSTRIAL AND OTHER TECHNICIANS.

IN PAKISTAN, THE PHILIPPINES AND THAILAND, SARASIN SAID INFLATIONARY PRESSURES HAVE TENDED TO INCREASE BUT THE THREE NATIONS "ARE MAKING PROGRESS BY THEIR OWN EFFORTS AND ASSISTANCE FROM SEATO PARTNERS."

JE/K236PES

A698X

BULLETIN

SECOND NIGHT LEAD FOREIGN MINISTERS by John Scali
WASHINGTON, MARCH 31 (AP)-WESTERN FOREIGN MINISTERS TODAY RESOLVED SOME OF THEIR DIFFERENCES OVER PROPOSALS THEY WILL OFFER RUSSIA ON GERMANY AND BERLIN.

AT THE SAME TIME, THE FOREIGN MINISTERS OF BRITAIN, FRANCE AND THE UNITED STATES RE-EMPHASIZED THAT THEY WANT PROGRESS AT A FOREIGN MINISTERS' CONFERENCE ON GERMANY BEFORE THEY AGREE TO SUMMIT MEETING THIS SUMMER.

THIS INSISTENCE ON ADVANCE DIPLOMATIC SPADWORK MAY BE SPELLED OUT ANEW IN ANOTHER NOTE TO RUSSIA.

THE TASS STATEMENT DID NOT SAY HOW THE SOVIET GOVERNMENT VIEWED THE EAST GERMAN DEMAND.

IN THEIR NOTES TO THE SOVIET UNION, THE WESTERN POWERS HAVE SUGGESTED THAT ADVISERS FROM BOTH GERMAN STATES PARTICIPATE IN THE FOREIGN MINISTERS' CONFERENCE.

SF154PES

A184

WITH WASHINGTON FOREIGN MINISTERS

MOSCOW, MARCH 31 (AP)-THE SOVIET UNION TODAY ACCUSED WEST GERMANY OF TRYING TO RAISE UNNECESSARY QUESTIONS AIMED AT BLOCKING A GERMAN SETTLEMENT.

THE STATEMENT WAS MADE IN A RUSSIAN NOTE DELIVERED TO WEST GERMAN MINISTER K.H.KNOKE. IT WAS A STRONG REPLY TO A WEST GERMAN NOTE DELIVERED TO MOSCOW EARLIER THIS MONTH.

THE GERMAN NOTE HAD DECLARED IT WAS NOT BONN'S FAULT THAT THE GERMAN PROBLEM HAD NOT YET BEEN SETTLED AND PLACED THE BLAME ON THE RUSSIANS.

SF152PES

A105

(300)

WITH WASHINGTON NATO

ROME, MARCH 31 (AP)-A ROME NEWSPAPER IMPLIED TODAY THAT FRENCH PRESIDENT DE GAULLE HAS STARTED A CAMPAIGN TO HAVE A FRENCH ADMIRAL PUT IN COMMAND OF NAVAL FORCES OF THE NORTH ATLANTIC ALLIANCE IN THE MEDITERRANEAN.

THAT, THE INDEPENDENT "IL TEMPO" INDICATED, WAS BEHIND DE GAULLE'S RECENT ANNOUNCEMENT THAT FRANCE INTENDED TO REMOVE ITS MEDITERRANEAN FLEET FROM ALL NATO OBLIGATIONS AND KEEP IT UNDER FRENCH COMMAND IN CASE OF WAR.

ALTHOUGH THE U.S. 6TH FLEET IS THE BIGGEST NATO FORCE IN THE MEDITERRANEAN AND OPERATES INDEPENDENTLY OF THE NATO COMMAND THERE, THE COMMAND ITSELF HAS BEEN HEADED BY A BRITON SINCE THE ALLIANCE WAS FORMED 10 YEARS AGO. THE PRESENT COMMANDER IS ADM. SIR ALEXANDER BINGLEY.

IL TEMPO DECLARED THAT BRITAIN'S NAVAL POSITION IN THE MEDITERRANEAN HAS BEEN WEAKENED, FRANCE'S STRENGTHENED, AND THAT FRANCE IS JUSTIFIED IN SEEKING A REVIEW OF ITS POSITION.

WHEN NATO WAS ORGANIZED, THE PAPER SAID, "THERE WAS A ROBUST ENGLISH FLEET IN THE MEDITERRANEAN THAT, IN ADDITION TO GIBRALTAR, MALTA AND CYPRUS, DOMINATED THE SUEZ, WHILE THE FRENCH DID NOT HAVE ANYTHING MORE THAN THE REMAINS OF A FLEET WITH WHICH TO TAKE CARE OF THE ATLANTIC, TWO SHORES OF THE MEDITERRANEAN AND INDOCHINA.

"NOW," IL TEMPO CONTINUED, "THE SITUATION IS CHANGED. GREAT BRITAIN HAS LOST DOMINATION OF THE SUEZ CANAL. BEING AN EXTRA-MEDITERRANEAN POWER, IT MAINTAINS ONLY A FEW LAND FORCES IN THE BASES OF MALTA AND GIBRALTAR AND TOBRUCK, WHILE THE 20,000 MEN GATHERED AT CYPRUS FOR THE RECENT PACIFICATION OF THE ISLAND WILL BE REDUCED TO 5,000 THIS YEAR.

"IN ADDITION, GREAT BRITAIN HAS IN THE MEDITERRANEAN ONLY A FEW LIGHT WARSHIPS WHILE FRANCE NOT ONLY HAS THE MASS OF ITS NAVAL FORCE HERE BUT ALSO HAS UNDERTAKEN NAVAL CONSTRUCTION THAT INCLUDES A MODERN CRUISER, THREE CARRIERS, 13 LARGE DESTROYERS, 12 FAST DESTROYERS, 13 SUBMARINES. IN ADDITION SHE HAS BUILT PONDEROUS ATOMIC BOMB RESISTING NAVAL BASES AT BIZERTE AND MERS EL KEBIR.

"IT IS THEREFORE UNDERSTANDABLE," SAID IL TEMPO, "WHY THE FRENCH GOVERNMENT DOES NOT INTEND TO MAINTAIN ITS FLEET UNDER THE SUPERIOR COMMAND OF AN ENGLISH ADMIRAL LOCATED AT MALTA, WHILE THE BASIC FRENCH INTERESTS ARE IN THE TRIANGLE BIZERTE-ORAN-TOULON, WITHIN WHICH SHE CAN MARSHAL THE MOST IMPORTANT FORCES IN THE MEDITERRANEAN, AFTER THOSE OF THE AMERICANS."

HA&HW833AES

A2WX (BUZZING)

PRECEDE BONN BUZZING (240)

WASHINGTON, MARCH 31 (AP)-THE UNITED STATES FIRMLY REJECTED TODAY A FORMAL EFFORT BY THE SOVIETS TO ESTABLISH A 10,000 FOOT CEILING FOR PLANES FLYING OVER EAST GERMANY INTO ISOLATED WEST BERLIN.

THE EXCHANGE STARTED WITH THREE SOVIET JETS BUZZING AN UNARMED U. S. TRANSPORT ALL THE WAY INTO BERLIN LAST FRIDAY AS IT FLEW THE AIR CORRIDOR FROM WEST GERMANY.

STATE DEPARTMENT PRESS OFFICER LINCOLN WHITE SAID SOVIET AUTHORITIES THEN "MADE A PROTEST TO OUR PEOPLE" IN THE BERLIN AIR SAFETY CENTER, SAYING U. S. PLANES WERE FLYING ABOVE 10,000 FEET.

NEW ACCOUNTS FROM GERMANY TREATED THE ARGUMENT OVER A FLIGHT CEILING AS A CONTINUING ONE, BUT WHITE SAID THIS WAS THE FIRST TIME HE HAD HEARD OF A COMPLAINT FROM THE RUSSIANS.

WHITE SAID U. S. AUTHORITIES REPLIED WITH A PROTEST ON SAFETY GROUNDS OVER THE BUZZING INCIDENT ITSELF.

UNDER QUESTIONING WHITE SAID THE UNITED STATES WILL CONTINUE TO FLY PLANES INTO BERLIN AT AN ALTITUDE ABOVE 10,000 FEET WHERE THAT IS THE NORMAL OPERATING ALTITUDE.

WHITE SAID BUZZING INCIDENTS HAVE OCCURRED IN THE AIR CORRIDOR TO BERLIN FROM TIME TO TIME IN THE PAST AND THE NORMAL CHANNEL FOR REGISTERING OBJECTIONS IS THE AIR SAFETY CENTER.

THE CENTER IS OPERATED JOINTLY BY THE UNITED STATES, BRITAIN, FRANCE AND THE SOVIET UNION.

WHITE COULD NOT SAY WHAT ALTITUDE THE U. S. PLANE WAS FLYING FRIDAY BUT DECLARED IT WAS OPERATING "AT AN ALTITUDE CUSTOMARY FOR THIS TYPE OF PLANE."

THE PLANE WAS A C130 HERCULES, A TURBOPROP TRANSPORT WITH A NORMAL OPERATING LEVEL AROUND 25,000 FEET.

"THE UNITED STATES," WHITE SAID, "HAS NEVER ACCEPTED ANY ALTITUDE CEILING."

"AS OF NOW," WHITE SAID IN SUMMING UP THE SITUATION, "WE HAVE PROTESTED THE BUZZING. THE SOVIET UNION HAS PROTESTED THAT NO AMERICAN PLANE CAN FLY BETWEEN WEST BERLIN AND WEST GERMANY OVER EAST GERMAN TERRITORY ABOVE 10,000 FEET."

LT&WE210PES

A56

NIGHT LEAD BERLIN PLANES (WITH WASHINGTON) (630)
BY SEYMOUR TOPPING

BERLIN, MARCH 31 (AP)-THE SOVIET UNION TODAY SIDESTEPPED AN AMERICAN DEMAND FOR IMMEDIATE RELEASE OF AN AMERICAN CIVILIAN PILOT WHO STRAYED BEHIND THE IRON CURTAIN IN HIS SPORTS PLANE LAST WEEK. THE RUSSIANS REFERRED THE CASE TO THE EAST GERMAN COMMUNISTS.

THE SOVIET MOVE CAME AS AMERICAN OFFICIALS DISCLOSED THEY HAVE REJECTED A RUSSIAN DEMAND THAT U.S. PLANES FLY UNDER 10,000 FEET IN THE AIR LIFELINE BETWEEN COMMUNIST-SURROUNDED WEST BERLIN AND WEST GERMANY.

THE 10,000-FOOT CEILING HAS BEEN OFFICIALLY IN EFFECT FOR FEARS AND HAS BEEN A CONSTANT SOURCE OF ARGUMENT BETWEEN THE RUSSIANS AND THE WEST. BUT THIS IS THE FIRST TIME THE SOVIETS HAVE LODGED A FORMAL COMPLAINT.

EMORY A. VAUGHN, A 32-YEAR-OLD EMPLOYEE OF THE U.S. ARMY POST EXCHANGE SERVICES IN WEST GERMANY, FLEW INTO EAST GERMANY FRIDAY IN HIS PIPER CUB SPORTS PLANE AND MADE A FORCED LANDING CLOSE TO DIPPACH, NEAR THE WEST GERMAN BORDER.

HE WAS FLYING FROM MANNHEIM, WHERE HE WORKS FOR THE ARMY, TO HEIDELBERG, SITE OF U.S. ARMY HEADQUARTERS.

THE UNITED STATES INSISTS RUSSIA IS OBLIGATED TO INTERVENE IN THE CASE UNDER POSTWAR OCCUPATION ACCORDS. BUT A SPOKESMAN AT THE SOVIET EMBASSY IN EAST BERLIN TOLD A REPORTER THE UNITED STATES SHOULD NEGOTIATE DIRECTLY WITH THE EAST GERMAN REGIME, WHICH THE WEST REFUSES TO RECOGNIZE.

THE VAUGHN CASE WAS THE LATEST IN A SERIES OF INCIDENTS INVOLVING

U.S. PILOTS LANDING IN EAST GERMANY. OTHER AIRMEN, ALL MILITARY MEN, HAVE BEEN RELEASED AFTER NEGOTIATIONS CONDUCTED THROUGH THE RED CROSS.

BUT THE EAST GERMANS INDICATED THEY MAY TAKE A TOUGHER LINE IN VAUGHN'S CASE.

AN EAST GERMAN FOREIGN OFFICE SPOKESMAN SAID THE COMMUNISTS WOULD MAKE A CAREFUL INVESTIGATION TO DETERMINE WHETHER VAUGHN WAS GUILTY OF ESPIONAGE. HE NOTED THIS WAS "THE THIRD TIME IN LESS THAN A YEAR THAN AN AMERICAN PLANE HAS STRAYED INTO THE (EAST) GERMAN 1959 DEMOCRATIC REPUBLIC."

BUT HE ADDED THAT THE RED CROSS SHOULD BE ABLE TO ARRANGE VAUGHN'S RELEASE IF HE IS CLEARED OF SUSPICION. HE ADDED THAT VAUGHN WAS WELL AND HAD BEEN ALLOWED TO COMMUNICATE WITH HIS FAMILY.

ANOTHER AMERICAN PROTEST CAME OUT OF THE SOVIET DEMAND THAT WESTERN PLANES IN THE ASSIGNED AIR CORRIDORS STICK TO A 10,000-FOOT CEILING FOR SAFETY REASONS.

THIS WAS REJECTED BY THE UNITED STATES, AND THERE THE MATTER RESTS NOW.

REJECTION OF THE SOVIET DEMAND FOR A 10,000-FOOT CEILING WAS ALSO REPORTED IN WASHINGTON BY STATE DEPARTMENT SPOKESMAN LINCOLN WHITE. HE TOLD NEWSMEN THE UNITED STATES WOULD CONTINUE TO FLY PLANES OVER 10,000 FEET IF THAT IS THEIR NORMAL 1959 OPERATING ALTITUDE.

LAST FRIDAY THREE SOVIET JETS BUZZED AN AMERICAN C130 HERCULES TRANSPORT ALL THE WAY INTO BERLIN. SOURCES SAID THE PLANE WAS FLYING BETWEEN 20,000 TO 25,000 FEET. THE CUSTOMARY ALTITUDE FOR THE HUGE TURBO-JET CRAFT. THEY ADDED IT ALSO WAS BUZZED BY RUSSIAN FIGHTERS ON THE WAY BACK TO WEST GERMANY.

THE COMMUNIST JETS FIRST GOT ON THE HERCULES' TAIL SOME TIME AFTER IT ENTERED THE 100-MILE AIR CORRIDOR TO BERLIN. THE UNITED STATES CONTENDS ITS PLANES CAN FLY AT ANY ALTITUDE 1959 THE PILOTS WANT SO LONG AS THEY REMAIN IN THE CORRIDORS.

THERE ARE THREE CORRIDORS FROM WEST GERMANY TO BERLIN, AND THEY WERE THIS CITY'S SUPPLY ROUTE FROM THE WEST WHEN THE RUSSIANS CUT OFF GROUND TRANSPORT AND THREW UP THEIR BLOCKADE IN 1945.

A NEW AIRLIFT TO BERLIN HAS BEEN DISCUSSED AS ONE WAY TO SUPPLY THE CITY IF THE RUSSIANS MAKE GOOD THEIR THREAT TO TURN OVER CONTROL OF GROUND CHECKPOINTS TO THE EAST GERMANS IN MAY.

A SOURCE HERE SAID THE HERCULES' FLIGHT PLAN HAD BEEN FILED IN ADVANCE, FOR BOTH TRIPS BEFORE THE FLIGHT, WITH THE SOVIET DELEGATE IN BERLIN'S AIR SAFETY CENTER, WHERE COMPLAINTS ABOUT THE AIR CORRIDOR USUALLY ARE LODGED. THE CENTER IS OPERATED JOINTLY BY BERLIN'S FOUR OCCUPYING POWERS, THE UNITED STATES, BRITAIN, FRANCE AND THE SOVIET UNION.

IN A PROTEST FILED AT THE SAFETY CENTER, THE AMERICAN DELEGATE OBJECTED TO THE "HAZARDOUS ACTION" OF THE SOVIET FIGHTERS AND RESTATED THE WESTERN CONTENTION THAT ALLIED PLANES ARE ENTITLED TO FLY AT ANY ALTITUDE.

THE SOVIET-U.S. DEADLOCK RAISED THE POSSIBILITY OF FURTHER INCIDENTS IN THE AIR CORRIDORS. THE SOVIETS HAVE WARNED THE ALLIES THAT THEY CANNOT BE RESPONSIBLE FOR THE SAFETY OF ALLIED PLANES OPERATING OVER 10,000 FEET BECAUSE RUSSIAN PILOTS WON'T BE ON THE LOOKOUT FOR THEM.

RJ64SPES

A20

NEW YORK, MARCH 31 (AP)-NEWSWEEK MAGAZINE SAID TODAY BRITISH PRIME MINISTER HAROLD MACMILLAN PREFERS THAT THE SUMMIT MEETING WOULD BE HELD IN SAN FRANCISCO, NOT GENEVA.

THE NEWS MAGAZINE REPORTED ON WHAT IT DESCRIBED AS "ONE OF THE MOST SIGNIFICANT BUT LITTLE REPORTED HIGHLIGHTS" OF THE PRIME

1959

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MINISTER'S U.S. VISIT. IT OCCURRED AT THE WASHINGTON HOME OF VICE PRESIDENT RICHARD NIXON, SAID NEWSWEEK.

THIS WAS THE SCENE REPORTED BY THE MAGAZINE:

"IS IT YOUR POSITION," ASKED THE HOUSE DEMOCRATIC LEADER, JOHN MCCORMACK OF MASSACHUSETTS, "THAT EVEN IF THE FOREIGN MINISTERS MEETING FAILS (FAILS) THERE SHOULD BE A SUMMIT MEETING?" "YES," MACMILLAN SAID.

"THERE MUST BE A SUMMIT OR THERE MAY BE WAR TOMORROW. I CANNOT GO TO THE QUEEN AND ASK FOR THE EVACUATION OF MILLIONS, MANY OF THEM CHILDREN, TO FAR PLACES OF THE COMMONWEALTH, UNTIL I HAVE EXHAUSTED EVERY OTHER POSSIBILITY."

WHEN MACMILLAN SAID THAT 'PUBLIC OPINION IN THE WORLD' EXPECTS SUMMIT TALKS, NEW HAMPSHIRE'S REPUBLICAN SENATOR STYLES BRIDGES DECLARED: "AMERICANS WON'T BACK DOWN IN THE FACE OF KHRUSHCHEV'S THREATS."

"LET ME REMIND YOU GENTLEMEN," MACMILLAN SHOT BACK, "WE FOUGHT IN TWO GREAT WARS BEFORE OTHER NATIONS SAW FIT TO JOIN AND FIGHT FOR FREEDOM. WE ARE NOT APPEASERS."

MACMILLAN SAID HE HOPED THE SUMMIT WOULDN'T BE HELD IN GENEVA. HE PREFERRED SAN FRANCISCO, WITH ITS BACKGROUND AS BIRTHPLACE OF THE U.N.

IN WASHINGTON, ONE HIGH-RANKING DEMOCRATIC SENATOR WHO ATTENDED THE GATHERING IN NIXON'S HOME SAID HE DID NOT HEAR ANY DISCUSSION OF THE CONFERENCE SITE.

THIS SENATOR, WHO WOULD NOT BE QUOTED BY NAME, SAID HE WAS "ATTENTIVE TO ALL THE PRIME MINISTER HAD TO SAY, AND I NEVER HEARD HIM MENTION SAN FRANCISCO OR RAISE ANY QUESTION ABOUT THE SITE."

SEN. THOMAS H. KUCHEL OF CALIFORNIA, REPUBLICAN WHIP OF THE SENATE, ANOTHER WHO ATTENDED NIXON'S RECEPTION FOR MACMILLAN, SAID HE HEARD NO REFERENCE TO SAN FRANCISCO AS A CONFERENCE SITE.

KUCHEL TOLD A REPORTER MACMILLAN COULD HAVE MADE SOME COMMENT ALONG THAT LINE TO INDIVIDUALS "BEFORE WE SAT DOWN AS A GROUP TO QUESTION HIM."

"BUT I AM SURE HE DIDN'T MENTION IT IN THE GROUP DISCUSSION," THE SENATOR SAID.

DURING HIS RECENT VISIT HERE WITH PRESIDENT EISENHOWER, MACMILLAN WAS REPORTED TO HAVE MENTIONED THE GLENCAIRN HOTEL IN SCOTLAND AS A POSSIBLE SITE FOR AN INFORMAL SUMMIT MEETING.

HE SUGGESTED THE HOTEL AS THE KIND OF SECLUDED SPOT WHERE EAST-WEST LEADERS COULD CONFER IN PRIVACY.

THE STATE DEPARTMENT DECLINED TO COMMENT ON WHETHER MACMILLAN SUGGESTED ANY SITE DURING HIS TALKS WITH EISENHOWER.

OFFICIALS FAMILIAR WITH THE MEETING SAID, HOWEVER, THEY UNDERSTOOD MACMILLAN MENTIONED NO LOCATION, EVEN INFORMALLY.

NEITHER THE WHITE HOUSE NOR NIXON HAD ANY IMMEDIATE COMMENT.

IN LONDON A MACMILLAN SPOKESMAN SAID HE NEVER HEARD SAN FRANCISCO MENTIONED BY MACMILLAN OR ANYONE ELSE AS A SUMMIT SITE AND SAID HE THOUGHT THE REPORT WAS PURE FABRICATION.

DIPLOMATIC INFORMANTS IN CLOSE TOUCH WITH THE WESTERN FOREIGN MINISTERS CONFERENCE IN WASHINGTON SAID NO SERIOUS CONSIDERATION WAS GIVEN TO SAN FRANCISCO AS A POSSIBLE SITE FOR A SUMMIT CONFERENCE.

THESE INFORMANTS SAID SAN FRANCISCO CAME UP AT NO POINT IN THE DISCUSSIONS.

EG917PES

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A165WX

LLOYD-RUSSIA (200)
WASHINGTON, MARCH 31 (AP)-BRITISH FOREIGN SECRETARY SELWYN LLOYD SAID TODAY THE SOVIET NOTE ON A FOREIGN MINISTERS CONFERENCE ON GERMANY WAS SATISFACTORY AND "DOES GIVE AN OPPORTUNITY TO SETTLE PROBLEMS BY NEGOTIATION."

LLOYD MADE THIS REMARK IN RESPONSE TO A REPORTER'S QUESTION ON HIS ARRIVAL IN WASHINGTON TODAY. HE CAME HERE FOR CONFERENCES PRELIMINARY TO THE NEGOTIATIONS WITH THE SOVIET UNION, TO BEGIN MAY 11 IN GENEVA, AND ALSO FOR A MEETING OF THE NATO COUNTRIES.

IN AN ARRIVAL STATEMENT, LLOYD SAID HE WILL DISCUSS WITH THE FOREIGN MINISTERS OF FRANCE AND GERMANY AND WITH ACTING SECRETARY OF STATE CHRISTIAN HERTER "THE PROBLEMS WHICH FACE US OVER GERMANY AND BERLIN."

HE SAID THE NATO MEETING IS ESPECIALLY SIGNIFICANT BECAUSE IT IS THE 10TH ANNIVERSARY OF THAT ATLANTIC ALLIANCE.

"NATO CAN CLAIM REMARKABLE PROGRESS," LLOYD SAID.

"IT KEPT PEACE, PROVIDED A SHIELD FOR THE WEST AND IT BECAME MORE THAN A MILITARY ALLIANCE."

LLOYD SAID THE FREE WORLD HAS TO BE LED BY TWO PRINCIPLES IN WHICH HE CALLED A PERIOD OF GREAT IMPORTANCE.

THE FIRST IS, HE SAID, "A FIRM DETERMINATION TO DEFEND OURSELVES AND THOSE WHO DEPEND ON US."

THE SECOND IS, LLOYD SAID, "SEEKING BY NEGOTIATIONS TO PRESERVE PEACE."

LLOYD CAME HERE BY PLANE. ACCOMPANYING HIM WERE 14 MEMBERS OF THE BRITISH CONTINGENT WHO WILL PARTICIPATE IN THE NATO MEETING.

HY1246PES

A108 (AGENCIES & RADIOUT OUT) (830)
AP FOREIGN SERVICE ADVANCE FOR TUESDAY PMS *March 31*

KHRUSHCHEV: KEY TO THE KREMLIN--NO.2

EDITOR'S NOTE--WILLIAM L. RYAN HAS SEEN NIKITA KHRUSHCHEV IN ACTION IN MOSCOW AND LONDON. HE HAS CAREFULLY ANALYZED HIS SPEECHES AND HIS ACTIONS. THIS IS THE SECOND OF FIVE ARTICLES APPRAISING THE SOVIET PREMIER'S METHODS AS THE WORLD MOVES TOWARD ANOTHER SUMMIT MEETING WHERE KHRUSHCHEV WILL PLAY A KEY ROLE.

BY WILLIAM L. RYAN
AP FOREIGN NEWS ANALYST

(ADVANCE). TWENTY YEARS AGO NIKITA KHRUSHCHEV SEEMED DRAB AND COLORLESS--A FACELESS, FAUNING PARTY HACK.

WHO, TODAY, WOULD THINK OF APPLYING SUCH TERMS TO THE MAN WHOSE MOON FACE, ALTERNATELY BEAMING AND SCOWLING, DOMINATES THE WORLD STAGE?

THE MAN WHO NOW SEEMS PLAYING FOR INCREDIBLY HIGH STAKES WAS NOT ALWAYS A GAMBLER. NIKITA KHRUSHCHEV'S HISTORY LIMNS HIM AS A MAN WHO LIKED A SURE THING.

HOW DID A ONE-TIME ILLITERATE BLACKSMITH CLIMB SO HIGH? THE SUCCESS STORY IS PECULIARLY COMMUNIST. KHRUSHCHEV FOUND A SET OF COATTAILS, CLIMBED ABOARD FOR THE RIDE.

THE COATTAILS BELONGED TO LAZAR MOISEVICH KAGANOVICH, WHO PACIFIED THE UKRAINE FOR STALIN IN THE BLOODY DAYS OF FARM COLLECTIVIZATION.

KHRUSHCHEV HAD TALENT. KAGANOVICH RECOGNIZED IT. WITH RUTHLESS ZEAL KHRUSHCHEV HAD THROWN HIMSELF INTO THE WAR ON STALIN'S POLITICAL FOES, AN EARNESTLY BRUTAL MAN ASSISTING IN THE AWESOME PURGES WHICH SENT UNTOLD THOUSANDS BEFORE FIRING SQUADS.

OVER THE CORPSES OF INNUNERABLE FALLEN BOLSHEVIKS, KHRUSHCHEV VAULTED INTO ALTERNATE MEMBERSHIP ON THE POLITBURO, THE COUNCIL OF YES-MEN SURROUNDING STALIN. THAT WAS IN 1938. THE PURGE WAS NOT YET COMPLETE. KHRUSHCHEV HAD ANOTHER ASSIGNMENT.

DRESSED FOR THE PART IN SLOVENLY CAP AND SLOPPY PEASANT CLOTHING, KHRUSHCHEV WENT TO THE UKRAINE TO DIRECT ANOTHER MOPUP OF STALIN'S REAL AND IMAGINED ENEMIES. THERE IS NO WAY OF ESTIMATING HOW MANY WERE EXECUTED IN THAT OPERATION. A CONSERVATIVE GUESS PUTS THE NUMBER AT 3,000.

A THOROUGH MAN, KHRUSHCHEV NOT ONLY DIRECTED THE PURGE, BUT MEANWHILE REORGANIZED UKRAINIAN FARMING. AS A RESULT, UNDER STALIN AND KAGANOVICH, KHRUSHCHEV BECAME GENERAL PARTY SECRETARY IN THE UKRAINE, BOSS OF AN AREA BIG AS FRANCE, WITH ABOUT 40 MILLION POPULATION.

APPLYING HIMSELF TO THE ROLE, KHRUSHCHEV EVEN EMPHASIZED THE UKRAINIAN ACCENT WHICH REMAINS WITH HIM TODAY. IT WAS EASY. HIS NATIVE HEATH IN KURSK PROVINCE BORDERS ON THE UKRAINE.

NEW REWARDS WERE COMING. WITH THE PURGE NEARLY OVER, THE 18TH PARTY CONGRESS IN 1939 WHISKED KHRUSHCHEV INTO THE RAREFIED ATMOSPHERE OF THE KREMLIN, A FULL MEMBER OF STALIN'S POLITBURO. HE LOST NO OPPORTUNITY TO SHOW HIS GRATITUDE. FROM THE CONGRESS ROSTRUM HE PAID GLOWING TRIBUTE TO KAGANOVICH AS BOSS OF MOSCOW PROVINCE: "THE MOSCOW ORGANIZATION IS IDEOLOGICALLY RALLIED AROUND THE CENTRAL COMMITTEE, AROUND OUR GENIUS LEADER COMRADE STALIN. THE IDEOLOGICAL, PRINCIPLED UNITY OF THE MOSCOW ORGANIZATION WAS ACHIEVED THANKS TO THE SKILLED DAILY LEADERSHIP WE HAD IN THE PERSON OF LAZAR MOISEVICH KAGANOVICH."

SEVENTEEN YEARS LATER KHRUSHCHEV WOULD LABEL STALIN AN EGOMANIAC MURDERER, POLITICAL AND MILITARY BLUNDERER AND UNPARALLELED BARBARIAN. A YEAR AFTER THAT HE WOULD MANEUVER KAGANOVICH OUT OF OFFICE, DENOUNCING HIM AS A MAN WHO "FAWNED AND DID EVERYTHING TO INFLATE THE CULT OF THE PERSONALITY OF STALIN."

SUCH IS SOVIET POLITICS. BUT WHILE STALIN LIVED, KHRUSHCHEV SPARED NO ADJECTIVES, HAILING HIM AS "GENIUS LEADER AND TEACHER OF ALL MANKIND" AND "INSPIRER OF THE WORKING CLASS OF THE WHOLE WORLD, OUR BELOVED LEADER COMRADE STALIN." THAT WAS THE WAY TO GET AHEAD--THE ONLY WAY--IN THOSE DAYS. FOR KHRUSHCHEV IT PAID OFF.

IN WORLD WAR II KHRUSHCHEV GOT ON SEVERAL INNER COUNCILS: THE KIEV MILITARY DISTRICT, THE SOUTHWESTERN, STALINGRAD, SOUTHERN AND FAR FROM A MILITARY GENIUS. NOW HE WAS A POLITICAL LIEUTENANT GENERAL, CONCERNED WITH OBEDIENCE OF REGULAR OFFICERS TO GENERALISSIMO STALIN'S WILL.

ONE KHRUSHCHEV JOB WAS COORDINATION OF GUERRILLA ACTIVITY AGAINST THE NAZI OCCUPATION. IN MANY AREAS OF THE UKRAINE, WHERE NATIONALISM IS STRONG, THE GERMANS HAD BEEN WELCOMED AS LIBERATORS. LATER THE NAZIS TURNED ON THE UKRAINIANS IN A HORRIFYING SERIES OF ATROCITIES. THERE IS SUSPICION THAT KHRUSHCHEV, AS GUERRILLA COORDINATOR, DELIBERATELY PROVOKED SOME ATROCITIES, TO TURN POPULAR SENTIMENT AGAINST THE GERMANS.

KHRUSHCHEV'S BANDS RETREATED BEFORE THE GERMAN DRIVE. HE WAS ASSIGNED TO THE POLITICAL DEPARTMENT OF THE ARMY AT STALINGRAD, WHERE MARSHAL GEORGI ZHUKOV HAD BEEN CALLED TO AVERT DISASTER. WHEN THE TIDE TURNED, KHRUSHCHEV RETURNED TO THE UKRAINE AS BOSS, WITH THE STAGGERING JOB OF RECONSTRUCTION AFTER NAZI SCORCHED EARTH RETREAT. HE NEARLY FAILED. ONCE AGAIN KAGANOVICH CAME THROUGH, TAKING OVER DURING THE MOST DIFFICULT DAYS, THEN TURNING THE UKRAINE BACK TO KHRUSHCHEV TO COMPLETE A PURGE OF NATIONALISTS. NO ONE COULD HAVE BEEN MORE GRATEFUL TO STALIN.

KHRUSHCHEV HAILED HIS BOSS AS A MAN OF "GENIUS LEADERSHIP, OUR WISE LEADER AND MILITARY COMMANDER, COMRADE STALIN, ORGANIZER OF VICTORY WHO SAVED THE NATIONS AND CIVILIZATION OF EUROPE AND THE WHOLE WORLD FROM FASCIST SLAVERY."

DID HE BELIEVE THAT? IN 1956, WITH STALIN SAFELY DEAD THREE YEARS, KHRUSHCHEV AMID SOBS TOLD THE 20TH COMMUNIST CONGRESS:

"VERY GRIEVOUS RESULTS, ESPECIALLY AT THE BEGINNING OF THE WAR, FOLLOWED STALIN'S ANNIHILATION OF MANY MILITARY COMMANDERS AND POLITICAL WORKERS DURING 1937-41, BECAUSE OF HIS SUSPICIOUSNESS AND THROUGH SLANDEROUS ACCUSATIONS...EVEN AFTER THE WAR BEGAN, THE NERVOUSNESS AND HYSTERIA STALIN SHOWED, INTERFERING WITH MILITARY OPERATIONS, CAUSED OUR ARMY SERIOUS DAMAGE...."

"ALL THE MORE SHAMEFUL WAS THE FACT THAT AFTER OUR GREAT VICTORY OVER THE ENEMY WHICH COST US SO MUCH, STALIN BEGAN TO DOWNGRADE MANY COMMANDERS WHO CONTRIBUTED SO MUCH TO VICTORY OVER THE ENEMY, BECAUSE STALIN EXCLUDED THE POSSIBILITY THAT SERVICES RENDERED AT THE FRONT SHOULD BE CREDITED TO ANYONE BUT HIMSELF."

AGHAST, KHRUSHCHEV ADDED THAT STALIN EVEN SLANDERED MARSHAL ZHUKOV. LESS THAN TWO YEARS LATER, KHRUSHCHEV TOSSSED ZHUKOV OUT OF OFFICE AND EXILED HIM. AND WHO REALLY WON AT STALINGRAD? WOTE AN ARMY GENERAL IN THE SOVIET MAGAZINE KOMMUNIST EARLY THIS YEAR:

"ALL THE NOBLE AND DELICATE WORK DONE AT STALINGRAD WAS ACCOMPLISHED UNDER THE DIRECTION AND WITH THE DIRECT PARTICIPATION OF THE MEMBER OF THE MILITARY COUNCIL FOR STALINGRAD AND THE SOUTHEAST FRONT, NIKITA S. KHRUSHCHEV."

LIKE STALIN, KHRUSHCHEV ALSO BECAME ADEPT AT REWRITING HISTORY.

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TOMORROW: PLOT AND COUNTERPLOT.
(END ADVANCE FOR TUESDAY PMS--MOVED MARCH 27).

RP/J1006AES
B46WA

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(500) SECURITY PROGRAMS

WASHINGTON, MARCH 31 (AP)-USE OF SECRET EVIDENCE IN FEDERAL INDUSTRIAL SECURITY PROGRAMS WAS CHARACTERIZED IN ARGUMENT BEFORE THE SUPREME COURT TODAY AS UNJUSTIFIABLE AND IN VIOLATION OF THE CONSTITUTIONAL TRADITION OF FAIR HEARINGS.

"UNFORTUNATELY," ASSERTED ATTORNEY JOSEPH L. G. RAUH JR., OF THIS CITY, "AS A RESULT OF FEAR OF FOREIGN INFILTRATION AND BECAUSE OF AMERICAN INEXPERIENCE WITH SECURITY PROBLEMS, THIS NATION'S SECURITY PROGRAMS HAVE PUT A PREMIUM UPON SECRET EVIDENCE--CHARACTER ASSASSINATION FROM BEHIND."

RAUH SAID THREE MILLION CIVILIANS WORKING IN PRIVATE PLANTS HAVING GOVERNMENT CONTRACTS ARE AFFECTED.

THE ATTORNEY ARGUED ON BEHALF OF CHARLES ALLEN TAYLOR, 54, WHO LOST HIS JOB AT A BUFFALO, N.Y., PLANT IN 1956 WHEN THE DEFENSE DEPARTMENT SUSPENDED HIS SECURITY CLEARANCE. THE ATTORNEY CALLED THE CASE A "TERRIFYING 480-PAGE RECORD OF INJUSTICE."

ON THE BASIS OF INFORMATION SUPPLIED BY SIX UNIDENTIFIED PERSONS, TAYLOR WAS ALLEGED TO HAVE BEEN A COMMUNIST PARTY MEMBER OVER A PERIOD OF ABOUT 18 MONTHS DURING 1942 AND 1943. TAYLOR UNDER OATH DENIED HE HAD EVER BEEN A MEMBER OR EVER AIDED THE PARTY IN ANY MANNER.

TAYLOR SUED TO ESTABLISH THE RIGHT OF AN ACCUSED WORKER TO CONFRONT HIS SECRET ACCUSERS. HE WAS UNSUCCESSFUL IN LOWER COURTS.

THE APPEAL TO THE SUPREME COURT IS BASED ON THE CONTENTION THAT TAYLOR WAS DENIED DUE PROCESS OF LAW GUARANTEED BY THE CONSTITUTION'S FIFTH AMENDMENT.

AFTER THE SUPREME COURT ANNOUNCED ON DECEMBER 15, 1958 THAT IT WOULD HEAR TAYLOR'S APPEAL, THE DEFENSE DEPARTMENT ON DECEMBER 31, 1958 GAVE TAYLOR SECURITY CLEARANCE AND EXPUNGED ALL PREVIOUS FINDINGS IN HIS CASE.

THE WORKER, A JEWELMAKER AT BELL AIRCRAFT CORP. PLANT IN BUFFALO, THEN WAS REINSTATED TO A JOB LAST JANUARY.

BECAUSE OF THIS CHANGED STATUS OF THE CASE, SOLICITOR GENERAL J. LEE RANKIN URGED THE SUPREME COURT TO DISMISS TAYLOR'S APPEAL. RANKIN SAID THE CASE IS MOOT, THAT IS THAT THERE IS NO LONG A CONTROVERSY FOR THE JUSTICES TO RULE UPON.

THE SOLICITOR GENERAL CONTENDED THAT IF THE COURT DID NOT AGREE TO DISMISSAL, IT SHOULD HAND DOWN A DECISION UPHOLDING SECURITY PROGRAMS AS VALID EXERCISE OF THE EXECUTIVE POWER OF THE PRESIDENT.

RAUH ASSERTED THE SOLE REASON THE DEFENSE DEPARTMENT ACTED TO "CLEAR" TAYLOR IN 1958 "WAS THE PROXIMITY" OF SUPREME COURT ACTION IN THE CASE. RAUH OPPOSED DISMISSAL, DECLARING TAYLOR MIGHT BE SUBJECTED TO RENEWED PROCEEDINGS.

1959

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HE DECLARED, "THIS CASE IS NOT MOOT UNLESS THE GOVERNMENT CAN PLAY FAST AND LOOSE WITH SUPREME COURT PROCESSES."

THE TAYLOR CASE IS ONE OF THREE SECURITY PROGRAM APPEALS SCHEDULED TO BE HEARD BY THE SUPREME COURT THIS WEEK.

THE COURT ALSO WILL HEAR AN APPEAL BY WILLIAM L. GREENE, FORMER \$18,000-A-YEAR VICE PRESIDENT OF THE ENGINEERING AND RESEARCH CORP., OF RIVERDALE, MD. HE WAS FIRED IN 1953 AFTER THE NAVY TOLD THE COMPANY THAT TO CONTINUE TO GIVE HIM ACCESS TO CLASSIFIED INFORMATION WOULD BE INCONSISTENT WITH THE BEST INTERESTS OF NATIONAL SECURITY.

GREENE'S APPEAL ALSO COMPLAINED THAT HE WAS NEVER CONFRONTED BY WITNESSES AGAINST HIM AND WAS NOT GIVEN A FAIR HEARING. HE DENIED ASSERTIONS THAT HE HAD BEEN ASSOCIATED WITH PERSONS IDENTIFIED AS COMMUNISTS AND COMMUNIST SUPPORTERS.

A THIRD CASE INVOLVES THE FIRING OF A FEDERAL EMPLOYEE, WILLIAM VINCENT VITARELLI. HE WAS DISMISSED AFTER AN EARLIER DISCHARGE AS A SECURITY RISK HAD BEEN RESCINDED AND SECURITY CHARGES HAD BEEN EXPUNGED FROM HIS RECORD.

VITARELLI HAD BEEN EMPLOYED AS AN INTERIOR DEPARTMENT EDUCATION AND TRAINING SPECIALIST ON AN ISLAND IN THE PACIFIC.

MB605PES

B91WX (U)
NY (APW)

WASHINGTON, MARCH 31 (AP)-GEN. LYMAN L. LEMNITZER, ARMY VICE CHIEF OF STAFF, LEFT TONIGHT TO CONFER WITH MILITARY AND CIVILIAN OFFICIALS IN THE FAR EAST AND VISIT U.S. ARMY UNITS AND ACTIVITIES IN HAWAII, JAPAN, KOREA, TAIWAN AND OKINAWA.

THE TRIP IS LEMNITZER'S FIRST TO THE AREA SINCE HE LEFT HIS POST AS COMMANDER-IN-CHIEF OF THE FAR EASTERN UNITED NATIONS COMMAND, JULY, 1957, TO BECOME VICE CHIEF OF STAFF OF THE ARMY. HE IS SCHEDULED TO RETURN TO WASHINGTON IN LATE APRIL.

MB938PES

B71WX QUE

(180) BOMARC

1959

WASHINGTON, MARCH 31 (AP)-THE UNITED STATES WILL GO AHEAD WITH ITS PLANNED DEFENSE-IN-DEPTH FOR PROTECTION OF THE AMERICAN CONTINENT DESPITE SERIOUS DOUBTS VOICED BY GEN. MAXWELL D. TAYLOR, ARMY CHIEF OF STAFF.

TAYLOR TESTIFIED BEFORE THE HOUSE DEFENSE APPROPRIATIONS SUBCOMMITTEE EARLIER THIS YEAR THAT THERE ARE MANY "SERIOUS TECHNICAL PROBLEMS UNRESOLVED" IN THE AIR FORCE CONCEPT FOR THAT DEFENSE. THE SYSTEM CALLS FOR A COMBINATION OF LONG RANGE MANNED INTERCEPTORS FOR FAR-OUT DEFENSE, THEN MEDIUM RANGE MISSILES, AND THE ARMY'S CLOSER-IN NIKE HERCULES MISSILES, ALL TIED IN TO A SEMI-AUTOMATIC DETECTION AND COMMUNICATIONS SYSTEM.

OF THE BOMARC, A MISSILE THAT CANADA RECENTLY AGREED TO USE, TAYLOR SAID THE "CONCEPT OF AREA DEFENSE IN GREAT DEPTH, CALLING FOR LONG RANGE INTERCEPTOR-TYPE MISSILES, HAS NOT BEEN PROVEN FEASIBLE, IN MY JUDGMENT, EITHER TECHNICALLY OR ECONOMICALLY."

THE ARMY CHIEF'S VIEW, HOWEVER, WAS OVERRULED BY SECRETARY OF DEFENSE NEIL MCELROY. MCELROY TOLD THE SAME COMMITTEE, NOW CONSIDERING THE NEW MILITARY BUDGET, THAT THE UNITED STATES WILL GO AHEAD WITH ITS MANNED INTERCEPTORS AS WELL AS ITS BOMARC AND HERCULES MISSILES. HE SAID THIS DECISION WILL MAKE "SENSE OUT OF THE ENTIRE CONTINENTAL AIR DEFENSE CONCEPT, AND THAT IS THE CONCEPT OF DEFENSE-IN-DEPTH."

ER1228PES

A21KK

KANSAS CITY, MARCH 31 (AP)-THERE WILL BE NO WAR VERY SOON IN GERMANY IF THE WEST STANDS FIRM ON BERLIN, THE TOP OPERATIONS OFFICER OF THE WEST GERMAN ARMY SAID LAST NIGHT.

BRIG. GEN. ERNST-AUGUST LASSEN TOLD A REPORTER: "THE MILITARY MIGHT OF THE WEST, PARTICULARLY OF THE UNITED STATES, IS SO GREAT IT WILL PREVENT THE RUSSIANS FROM EMBARKING ON A FULL-SCALE WAR."

THE GENERAL AND SEVEN COMPANIONS WENT ON TO FT. LEAVENWORTH, KAN., WHERE THEY WILL VISIT THE U.S. COMMAND AND GENERAL STAFF COLLEGE.

GG153ACS

A168AX (BOMARC)

BOMARC (200)
BY JACK KING

CAPE CANAVERAL, Fla., MARCH 31 (AP)-A ROARING BOMARC INTERCEPTOR MISSILE SHOT THROUGH THE CLOUDS TODAY, AIMING FOR A SIMULATED ENEMY ATTACK PLANE CRUISING IN FROM THE ATLANTIC.

THE SLEEK BOEING MISSILE, WHICH SOON WILL BE OPERATIONAL AT 14 STRATEGIC LAUNCHING SITES THROUGHOUT THE COUNTRY, BLAZED ALOFT ON THE TRAIL OF A PILOTLESS WORLD WAR II VINTAGE B17 BOMBER.

IF ALL WENT WELL, THE 47-FOOT MISSILE WOULD STREAK IN AT TWICE THE SPEED OF SOUND AND EXECUTE A THEORETICAL KILL ON THE TARGET.

FOR TEST PURPOSES, HOWEVER, THE BOMARC USUALLY VEERS AWAY FROM THE TARGET IN THE LAST SPLIT SECOND.

THE BOMARC, BEING TESTED AT A NEW RANGE STRETCHING SOUTH FROM SANTA ROSA ISLAND ON THE FLORIDA GULF COAST, USES A HIGH THRUST BOOSTER ROCKET TO TAKE OFF AND TWIN RAMJET ENGINES FOR SUSTAINED FLIGHT.

IT USES A UNIQUE RADAR HOMING DEVICE TO DIVE IN ON TARGET AT AN EFFECTIVE RANGE OF ABOUT 250 MILES. ONCE AIRBORNE, THE BOMARC DOES THE JOB ON ITS OWN.

THE MISSILE HAS MADE INTERCEPTIONS AT ALTITUDES AS HIGH AS 60,000 FEET.

A NEW VERSION, CALLED BOMARC B, SOON WILL BE TESTED BY BOEING. IT WILL BE CAPABLE OF TWICE THE RANGE OF THE PRESENT MODEL.

THE BOMARC HAS BEEN FIRED MORE THAN 50 TIMES FROM THE CAPE. ON SEVERAL OF THE TESTS IT WAS LAUNCHED IN CONJUNCTION WITH WAGE (CAPS), A COMPLEX NETWORK OF RADAR STATIONS AND ELECTRONIC COMPUTERS WHICH MAKES UP THE NATION'S AIR DEFENSE SYSTEM.

ON THESE SHOTS, THE BOMARC HITS THE BULLSEYE AFTER BEING LAUNCHED BY AN IBM COMPUTER 2,000 MILES AWAY.

KY101PES

A137PX (210)

PHILADELPHIA, MARCH 31 (AP)-THE PARENTS OF A PHILADELPHIA SOLDIER IMPRISONED IN CZECHOSLOVAKIA HAVE RECEIVED WORD FROM THE MINISTRY OF JUSTICE IN THAT COMMUNIST NATION THAT THERE WILL BE NO CLEMENCY FOR THEIR SON.

A 14-MONTH SENTENCE WAS IMPOSED ON SPECIALIST THIRD CLASS JOHN ROBERT KENNEDY AFTER HE INADVERTENTLY CROSSED THE BORDER FROM GERMANY LAST AUGUST AND WAS SEIZED. HIS CROSSING WAS TERMED A "CRIMINAL AND DANGEROUS ACTION" BY THE CZECH GOVERNMENT.

THE SOLDIER'S PARENTS, MR. AND MRS. EUGENE KENNEDY, HAD APPEALED FOR CLEMENCY SIX MONTHS AGO, PLEADING THAT THEIR SON MEANT NO DISRESPECT WHEN HE CROSSED THE BORDER.

THE REPLY RECEIVED LAST WEEK FROM THE MINISTRY OF JUSTICE SAID KENNEDY HAD BEEN GIVEN LESS THAN THE MINIMUM SENTENCE FOR HIS "SERIOUS VIOLATION OF THE LAWS" OF CZECHOSLOVAKIA. THE LETTER SAID ONLY THE CZECH GOVERNMENT HAD "THE SOVEREIGN RIGHT TO DECIDE WHETHER . . . SHE WILL PERMIT THE VISIT OF A FOREIGN CITIZEN." IT SAID KENNEDY'S CROSSING WAS "AGAINST NATIONAL SECURITY."

EARLIER THIS MONTH THE KENNEDYS RECEIVED A LETTER FROM THEIR SON CHIDING THEM FOR NOT WRITING AND FOR NOT SENDING HIM PACKAGES. THE KENNEDYS WROTE THE AMERICAN EMBASSY IN PRAGUE THAT THEY HAD SENT NUMEROUS LETTERS AND PACKAGES TO THEIR SON. THEY ASKED THAT INQUIRIES BE MADE.

SINCE THEN, THE KENNEDYS SAID TODAY, THEIR SON HAS BEEN RECEIVING LETTERS AND PACKAGES. BUT THEY HAVE BEEN FURTHER DISHEARTENED BY A LETTER JOHN SENT THE EMBASSY ACKNOWLEDGING HE WAS GETTING HIS MAIL. IN THAT LETTER HE WROTE HE WAS "BEGINNING TO FEEL THE STRAIN AND I HOPE THAT I WILL NOT CRACK UNDER IT."

G11AES

A52NR (BUGG)
BREWER-WASHINGTON DAY
SUB DETECTOR

PERTH AMBOY, N.J., MARCH 31 (AP)-VERNON M. BUGG CLAIMS HE HAS DEVELOPED A DEVICE TO DETECT MISSILE-BEARING ENEMY SUBMARINES 240 MILES AWAY UNDER WATER.

THE 65-YEAR OLD INVENTOR SAID TODAY HIS "MEDIOWAVE SYSTEM" WILL MAKE SONAR OBSOLETE. SONAR IS THE NAVY'S PRESENT METHOD OF UNDERWATER DETECTION, BASED ON SOUND AND ECHOES. IT HAS A LIMITED RANGE.

IN WASHINGTON, THE NAVY WAS ASKED TO COMMENT ON BUGG'S CLAIMS AND A SPOKESMAN GAVE A CAUTIOUS REPLY.

HE SAID BUGG "BELIEVES HE HAS DEVELOPED A TECHNIQUE THAT MAY BE USED IN COMMUNICATION AND POSSIBLY ASW" (ANTISUBMARINE WARFARE).

"IF THE SYSTEM PROVES OF POTENTIAL VALUE, THE NAVY WOULD BE ANXIOUS NOT TO PUBLICIZE IT IN VIEW OF CONTRIBUTIONS TO THE NATION'S SECURITY," THE SPOKESMAN ADDED.

BUGG'S SYSTEM ALREADY HAS BEEN PUBLICIZED IN THE LONG BRANCH DAILY RECORD AND THE PERTH AMBOY EVENING NEWS.

IT IS BASED ON THE ELECTROMAGNETIC WAVE PRINCIPLE. HE SAID HE WAS TESTING IT AT DEAL ON THE NORTH JERSEY COAST LAST JULY AND DETECTED A RUSSIAN SUBMARINE 65 MILES DUE EAST OF ASBURY PARK. HE NOTIFIED THE NAVY.

HE SAYS THERE IS NO REASON TO BELIEVE THE PRESENT 240 MILE RANGE EVEN APPROACHES THE ULTIMATE RANGE OF THE ELECTRICAL DEVICE.

BUGG EMPLOYS 18 PEOPLE AT HIS FLOATING LABORATORY ON THE RARITAN RIVER IN NEARBY KEASBEY. HE IS PRESIDENT OF THE MEDIOW CORP. OF AMERICA, A FIRM HE FORMED LAST YEAR TO HANDLE DEVELOPMENT OF MEDIOWAVE.

SO FAR, BUGG SAID, HE HAS SPENT \$250,000 ON THE SYSTEM. THE NAVY WILL TEST IT AT NEW LONDON, Conn., AND HE WOULD LIKE TO SEE IT INSTALLED ON EVERY NAVY VESSEL.

IN ADDITION TO SUBMARINE DETECTION, THE DEVICE PROVIDES A MEANS OF TWO-WAY SIGNAL OR VOICE COMMUNICATION UNDER WATER. IT WILL ALLOW SUBMARINES FOR THE FIRST TIME TO MAKE CONTACT WITH THE OUTSIDE WITHOUT SURFACING, HE SAID.

HE PERFECTED AN UNDERGROUND-UNDERWATER COMMUNICATION SYSTEM IN 1952, HE SAID, WHICH WAS DEVELOPED INTO MEDIOWAVE.

THE YEARS 1952 TO 1958 WERE SPENT "TRYING TO GET SOMEWHERE WITH PEOPLE WHO WOULDN'T BELIEVE ME AT ALL."

"FINALLY LAST YEAR THE NAVY AGREED 'TO LOOK AT MY STUFF AND GIVE US TESTS,'" BUGG SAID.

SINCE THEN, HE SAYS THE NAVY IS COOPERATING 100 PER CENT IN EXPERIMENTS.

JB622PES

B25 Q

GROTON, Conn., MARCH 31 (AP)-THE SKIPPER OF THE WORLD'S LARGEST NUCLEAR SUBMARINE SAID TODAY THAT "WE ARE ON THE THRESHOLD OF A NEW NAVAL HISTORY OF THE WORLD."

CAPT. EDWARD L. BEACH, COMMANDING OFFICER OF THE TRITON, PREDICTED THAT NUCLEAR SUBMARINES PROBABLY WILL BE "THE ONE SINGLE THING BY

WHICH OUR COUNTRY WILL MAINTAIN CONTROL OF THE SEAS." BEACH, SPEAKING AT GRADUATION EXERCISES FOR 158 STUDENTS AT THE SUBMARINE SCHOOL'S NUCLEAR POWER DEPARTMENT HERE, SAID THE DEVELOPMENT OF NUCLEAR-POWERED SUBMARINES IS THE FIRST ADVANCE OF NAVAL SCIENCE THAT HAS BEEN MADE WITHOUT AN EARTH-SHATTERING EMERGENCY TO PUSH IT.

"THIS DEVELOPMENT," HE DECLARED, "IS A TRIBUTE TO AMERICAN GENIUS AND DETERMINATION, AND ALSO IS A TRIBUTE TO THE ENERGY OF VICE ADM. HYMAN G. RICKOVER (CHIEF OF THE ATOMIC ENERGY COMMISSION'S NAVAL REACTORS BRANCH).

"WERE IT NOT FOR HIM, WE WOULD NOT HAVE NUCLEAR SUBMARINES TODAY OR EVEN IN THE NEXT FEW YEARS," CONCLUDED BEACH. HE LAUDED RICKOVER AS A "CATALYST, FOR WHICH WE SHOULD BE EVERLASTINGLY GRATEFUL."

HONORMAN OF THE CLASS WAS ELECTRICIAN'S MATE FIREMAN WILLIAM K. KLOSE OF AUBURN, CALIF. WHO FINISHED THE 22-WEEK COURSE WITH AN AVERAGE OF 3.72 OUT OF A POSSIBLE 4.0.

THE TRION, A GIANT RADAR PICKET SUBMARINE, IS BEING FITTED OUT BY THE BUILDER HERE BEFORE ACCEPTANCE BY THE NAVY. SHE WAS LAUNCHED LAST AUGUST.

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NEW YORK, MARCH 31 (AP)-EDWARD B. LAWSON, RETIRING AMBASSADOR TO ISRAEL, SAID TODAY THE ISRAELIS ARE MUCH MORE CONCERNED WITH THE ARABS THAN WITH COMMUNISM.

"COMMUNISM HAS NEVER MADE ANY PROGRESS IN ISRAEL," SAID LAWSON AS HE ARRIVED WITH HIS WIFE ABOARD THE LINER CONSTITUTION. "THEY WATCH NASSER RATHER THAN KHRUSHCHEV."

LAWSON SAID ALSO THAT THERE HAS BEEN "VERY DEFINITELY AN IMPROVEMENT IN AGRICULTURAL PRODUCTION, BOTH IN METHODS AND RESULTS," IN ISRAEL.

LAWSON, WHOSE HOME IS IN KNOXVILLE, TENN., HAS BEEN IN ISRAEL FOUR YEARS. HE SAID HE WOULD BE REASSIGNED ELSEWHERE.

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(210)

UNITED NATIONS, N.Y., MARCH 31 (AP)-THE PRACTICE OF SENDING PROSTITUTES TO JAIL SHOULD BE STOPPED, A U.N. REPORT RECOMMENDED TODAY.

THIS WAS ONE OF THE SUGGESTIONS PUT FORWARD AS PART OF A COMPREHENSIVE ACTION PROGRAM TO WIPE OUT PROSTITUTION. THE PROGRAM WAS DRAFTED BY EXPERTS IN THE U.N. SECRETARIAT FOR CONSIDERATION LATER THIS MONTH BY THE U.N. SOCIAL COMMISSION.

THE REPORT CRITICIZED THE SYSTEM OF LICENSED AND REGULATED HOUSES OF PROSTITUTION AND THE SYSTEM OF PUNISHING PROSTITUTES BY PRISON SENTENCES. IT ALSO CONDEMNED THE USE OF SPECIAL VICE SQUADS.

OTHER FINDINGS:

PROSTITUTES SHOULD BE SENT TO PRISON ONLY WHEN THEY COMMIT CRIMES OTHER THAN PROSTITUTION OR WHEN THEY OFFEND PUBLIC ORDER AND DECENCY BY OPEN SOLICITATION. SPECIAL LAWS, HOWEVER, SHOULD PROTECT MINORS AND DEAL OUT PENALTIES TO THOSE ENGAGED IN EXPLOITING THE PROSTITUTION OF OTHERS.

THE PRACTICE OF SENDING PROSTITUTES TO JAIL "HAS THE SERIOUS DISADVANTAGE OF NOT ONLY STRESSING THE SOCIAL OSTRACISM OF THESE WOMEN AS A SEPARATE GROUP, BUT ALSO EMPHASIZES THEIR PROFESSIONAL CHARACTER. IN BOTH CASES THEIR REHABILITATION IS SERIOUSLY HANDICAPPED."

BY MAKING PROSTITUTION A CRIMINAL OFFENSE, GOVERNMENTS FORCE PROSTITUTION UNDERGROUND AND OPEN UP A FLOURISHING FIELD FOR RACKETEERS.

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INSTEAD OF TRYING TO LEGISLATE PROSTITUTION OUT OF EXISTENCE GOVERNMENTS SHOULD LAUNCH IMMEDIATE PROGRAMS OF EDUCATION AND SOCIAL PROTECTION FOR YOUNG GIRLS. THE RECOMMENDATIONS INCLUDE CLOSER SUPERVISION OF EMPLOYMENT AGENCIES, NIGHT CLUBS AND DANCE HALLS AND SPECIAL ASSISTANCE TO NEEDY AND DESTITUTE MOTHERS.

SF159PES

A147 ADVANCE FOR 6 P.M. EST TUESDAY MARCH 31
BY WILLIAM N. OATIS (370)

(ADVANCE) UNITED NATIONS, N.Y., MARCH 31 (AP)-U.N. STATISTICS TONIGHT SHOWED THE UNITED STATES IS PUTTING OUT MORE THAN HALF OF ALL THE NON-COMMUNIST WORLD'S COUNTRY-TO-COUNTRY ECONOMIC AID. THE FIGURES ALSO SHOWED THE UNITED STATES PAID MORE THAN A THIRD OF ALL MONEY CONTRIBUTED TO U.N. AGENCIES THAT GIVE ECONOMIC AID.

THE STATISTICS WERE PUBLISHED IN THE U.N.'S 1958 STATISTICAL YEARBOOK. THE YEARBOOK, COMPILED FROM NATIONAL SOURCES, CONTAINED 187 TABLES OF FIGURES ON POPULATION, PRODUCTION, CONSUMPTION, TRADE, INCOME AND EXPENDITURE IN ALMOST 250 COUNTRIES AND TERRITORIES.

IT BROUGHT OUT THAT:

IN THE FISCAL YEARS 1954-1957, LOANS AND GRANTS PAID TO UNDER-DEVELOPED COUNTRIES TOTALLED \$8,445,800,000, OF WHICH \$7,637,000,000 CAME FROM 15 COUNTRIES AND THE OTHER \$808,800,000 FROM THE U.N. AND THE WORLD BANK.

OF THE \$7,637,000,000 IN BILATERAL AID, THE UNITED STATES SUPPLIED \$4,116,300,000, OR 53 PER CENT. IT PAID \$3,675,500,000 IN GRANTS \$440,800,000 (NET) IN LOANS.

SECOND TO THE UNITED STATES, FRANCE GAVE \$2,598,400,000 IN BILATERAL AID \$1,699,600,000 IN GRANTS AND \$898,800,000 IN LOANS. BRITAIN GAVE \$502,400,000-\$337,500,000 IN GRANTS AND \$164,900,000 IN LOANS.

MORE THAN 70 COUNTRIES CONTRIBUTED \$2,212,900,000 FOR INTERNATIONAL ECONOMIC AID TO THE U.N. TECHNICAL ASSISTANCE PROGRAM, CHILDREN'S FUND, KOREAN RECONSTRUCTION AND PALESTINE REFUGEE AGENCIES AND AFFILIATED WORLD BANK AND INTERNATIONAL FINANCE CORP.

OF THIS \$844,300,000, OR 38 PER CENT, CAME FROM THE UNITED STATES, WHILE THE SOVIET UNION, CZECHOSLOVAKIA AND POLAND TOGETHER CONTRIBUTED \$10,900,000.

ISRAEL RECEIVED INTERNATIONAL ECONOMIC AID AVERAGING \$94.90 FOR EVERY PERSON IN THE COUNTRY IN THE 1954-57 PERIOD. PER CAPITA, SHE GOT MORE THAN DID 46 OTHER COUNTRIES. LIBYA GOT \$82.50, SOUTH KOREA \$45, TUNISIA \$43.10, NATIONALIST CHINA \$41.70, JORDAN \$36.30 AND MOROCCO \$30.60.

IN TOTAL AID RECEIVED, SOUTH KOREA LED WITH \$1,046,700,000. PAKISTAN HAD \$387,700,000, NATIONALIST CHINA \$383,400,000, BRAZIL \$315,800,000 AND INDIA \$308,900,000.

ASIA AND THE FAR EAST GOT ABOUT 4 1/2 BILLION DOLLARS OF ECONOMIC AID, AFRICA ABOUT \$3,100,000,000 AND LATIN AMERICA JUST OVER ONE BILLION.

THE U.N. STATISTICAL OFFICE, WHICH PUBLISHED THE YEARBOOK, INCLUDED NOTHING ON ECONOMIC AID FROM SOVIET-BLOC COUNTRIES BECAUSE IT LACKED OFFICIAL FIGURES.

STATISTICS COMPILED BY THE U.S. STATE DEPARTMENT INDICATE THAT FROM 1954 THROUGH 1958, THE SOVIET BLOC MADE COMMITMENTS FOR ECONOMIC AID TOTALING \$1,591,000,000 TO 18 COUNTRIES BUT THAT LESS THAN 900 MILLION OF THIS HAS BEEN PAID.

END ADVANCE FOR 6 P.M. EST TUESDAY MARCH 31; MOVED MARCH 30

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ADVANCE FOR 6 P.M. EST TUESDAY, MARCH 31
WITH U.N.-STATISTICS

(ADVANCE) UNITED NATIONS, N.Y., MARCH 31 (AP)-PEOPLE IN THE UNITED STATES SPEND 14 CENTS OUT OF EVERY DOLLAR ON TRANSPORT AND COMMUNICATIONS, MORE THAN ANYONE ELSE IN THE WORLD.

THE ANNUAL U.N. STATISTICAL YEARBOOK ISSUED TONIGHT GAVE THIS BREAKDOWN OF THE AMERICAN CONSUMER DOLLAR IN 1957:

FOOD 24 CENTS, TRANSPORT AND COMMUNICATIONS 14, RENT AND WATER 13, HOUSEHOLD UPKEEP AND FURNISHINGS 11, CLOTHING 9, MEDICAL AND DENTAL 7, TOBACCO AND DRINKS 5, FUEL AND LIGHT 4, MISCELLANEOUS 13.

THE YEARBOOK GAVE THE AVERAGE AMOUNT OF CALORIES IN THE AMERICAN DIET AS 3,100 A DAY. IRELAND TOPPED THE LIST WITH 3,510 A DAY AND INDIA WAS LAST WITH 1,890.

END ADVANCE FOR 6 P.M. EST TUESDAY, MARCH 31, MOVED MARCH 30

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A93

UNITED NATIONS, N.Y., MARCH 31 (AP)-U.S. AMBASSADOR HENRY CABOT LODGE HAD AN 80-MINUTE TALK TODAY WITH DAG HAMMARSKJOLD ON THE U.N. SECRETARY GENERAL'S RECENT WORLD TOUR. HAMMARSKJOLD RETURNED HERE SUNDAY AFTER TALKS WITH SOVIET PREMIER KHRUSHCHEV.

LODGE SAID HE TOLD THE U.N. CHIEF, "I THINK WHAT IS GOING ON IN TIBET IS UTTERLY REVOLTING." BUT HE TOLD REPORTERS HE HADN'T HEARD OF THE TIBET QUESTION BEING RAISED FORMALLY AT THE U.N.

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